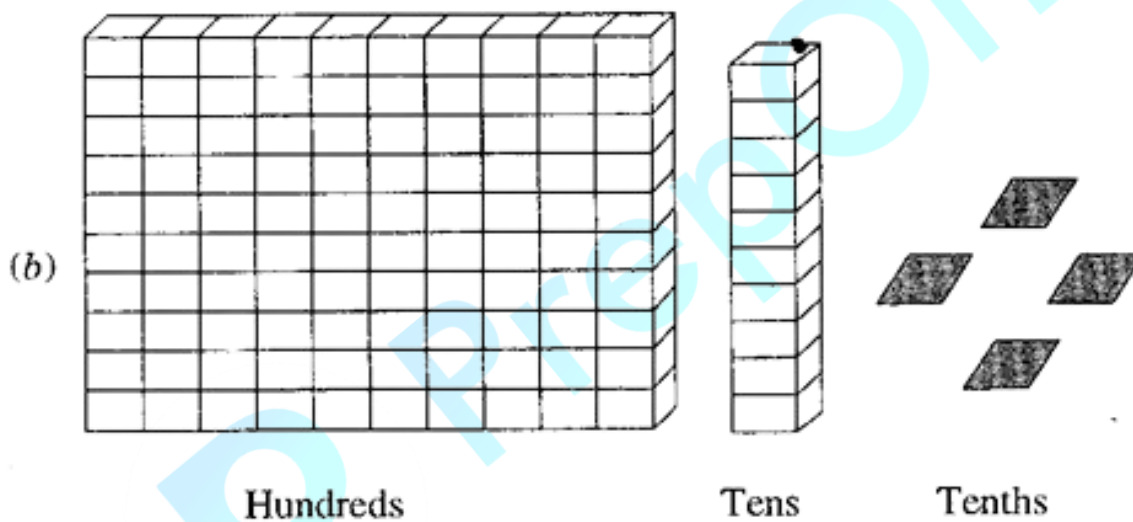
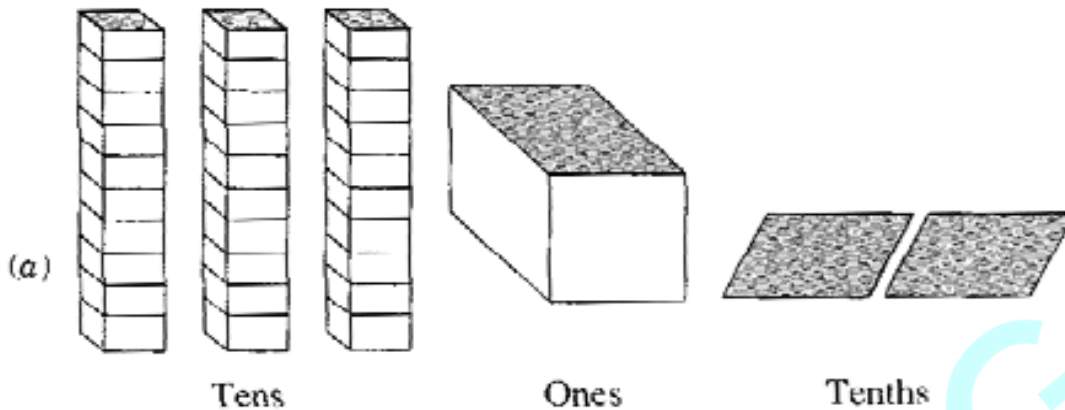


Class VI Mathematics
Chapter-8 DECIMALS

Exercise 8.1

1. Write the following as numbers in the given table:



Hundreds (100)	Tens (10)	Ones (1)	Tenths $(\frac{1}{10})$	Number
0	3	1	2	31.2
1	1	0	4	110.4

2. Write the following decimals in the place value table:

(a) 19.4

Ans:

Hundreds	Tens	Ones	Tenths
0	1	9	4

(b) 0.3

Ans:

Hundreds	Tens	Ones	Tenths
0	0	0	3

(c) 10.6

Ans:

Hundreds	Tens	Ones	Tenths
0	1	0	6

(d) 205.9

Ans:

Hundreds	Tens	Ones	Tenths
2	0	5	9

3. Write each of the following as decimals:

(a) Seven-tenths

Ans: seven-tenths = 7 tenths = $\frac{7}{10} = 0.7$

(b) Two tens and nine-tenths

Ans: 2 tens and 9-tenths = $2 \times 10 + \frac{9}{10} = 20 + 0.9 = 20.9$

(c) Fourteen point six

Ans: Fourteen point six = 14.6

(d) One hundred and two-ones

Ans: One hundred and two-ones = $100 + 2 \times 1 = 100 + 2 = 102$

(e) Six hundred point eight

Ans: Six hundred point eight = 600.8

4. Write each of the following as decimals:

(a) $\frac{5}{10}$

Ans: $\frac{5}{10} = 0.5$

(b) $3 + \frac{7}{10}$

Ans: $3 + \frac{7}{10} = 3 + 0.7 = 3.7$

(c) $200 + 60 + 5 + \frac{1}{10}$

Ans: $200 + 60 + 5 + \frac{1}{10} = 200 + 60 + 5 + 0.1 = 265.1$

(d) $70 + \frac{8}{10}$

Ans: $70 + \frac{8}{10} = 70 + 0.8 = 70.8$

(e) $\frac{88}{10}$

Ans: $\frac{88}{10} = \frac{80+8}{10} = \frac{80}{10} + \frac{8}{10} = 8 + \frac{8}{10} = 8 + 0.8 = 8.8$

(f) $4\frac{2}{10}$

Ans: $4\frac{2}{10} = 4 + \frac{2}{10} = 4 + 0.2 = 4.2$

(g) $\frac{3}{2}$

Ans: $\frac{3}{2} = \frac{3 \times 5}{2 \times 5} = \frac{15}{10} = \frac{10+5}{10} = \frac{10}{10} + \frac{5}{10} = 1 + 0.5 = 1.5$

(h) $\frac{2}{5}$

Ans: $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{2 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{4}{10} = 0.4$

(i) $\frac{12}{5}$

Ans: $\frac{12}{5} = \frac{12 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = \frac{24}{10} = \frac{20+4}{10} = \frac{20}{10} + \frac{4}{10} = 2 + 0.4 = 2.4$

(j) $3\frac{3}{5}$

Ans: $3\frac{3}{5} = 3 + \frac{3}{5} = 3 + \frac{3 \times 2}{5 \times 2} = 3 + \frac{6}{10} = 3 + 0.6 = 3.6$

(k) $4\frac{1}{2}$

Ans: $4\frac{1}{2} = 4 + \frac{1}{2} = 4 + \frac{1 \times 5}{2 \times 5} = 4 + \frac{5}{10} = 4 + 0.5 = 4.5$

5. Write the following decimals as fraction. Reduce the fractions to lowest terms:

(a) 0.6

Ans: $0.6 = \frac{\cancel{6}}{\cancel{10}} = \frac{3}{5}$

(c) 1.0

Ans: $1.0 = \frac{\cancel{10}}{\cancel{10}} = 1$

(e) 13.7

Ans: $13.7 = \frac{137}{10}$

(g) 6.4

Ans: $6.4 = \frac{\cancel{64}}{\cancel{10}} = \frac{32}{5}$

(b) 2.5

Ans: $2.5 = \frac{\cancel{25}}{\cancel{10}} = \frac{5}{2}$

(d) 3.8

Ans: $3.8 = \frac{\cancel{38}}{\cancel{10}} = \frac{19}{5}$

(f) 21.2

Ans: $21.2 = \frac{\cancel{212}}{\cancel{10}} = \frac{106}{5}$

6. Express the following as cm using decimals:

(a) 2 mm

Ans: $\because 10 \text{ mm} = 1 \text{ cm}$

$$\therefore 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 2 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 2 = 0.2 \text{ cm}$$

(b) 30 mm

Ans: $\because 10 \text{ mm} = 1 \text{ cm}$

$$\therefore 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 30 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 30 = 3.0 \text{ cm}$$

(c) 116 mm

Ans: $\because 10 \text{ mm} = 1 \text{ cm}$

$$\therefore 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 116 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 116 = 11.6 \text{ cm}$$

(d) 4 cm 2 mm

Ans: $4 \text{ cm} + \frac{2}{10} \text{ cm}$ [$\because 10 \text{ mm} = 1$
 cm]

$$\therefore 4 + 0.2 = 4.2 \text{ cm}$$

(e) 162 mm

Ans: $\because 10 \text{ mm} = 1 \text{ cm}$

$$\therefore 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 162 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 162 = 16.2 \text{ cm}$$

(f) 83 mm

Ans: $\because 10 \text{ mm} = 1 \text{ cm}$

$$\therefore 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 83 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 83 = 8.3 \text{ cm}$$

7. Between which two whole numbers on the number line are the given lie? Which of these whole numbers is nearer the number?

(a) 0.8

Ans: From 0 to 1, 0.8 is nearest to 1.

(b) 5.1

Ans: From 5 to 6, 5.1 is nearest to 5.

(c) 2.6

Ans: From 2 to 3, 2.6 is nearest to 3.

(d) 6.4

Ans: From 6 to 7, 6.4 is nearest to 6.

(e) 9.1

Ans: From 9 to 10, 9.1 is nearest to 9.

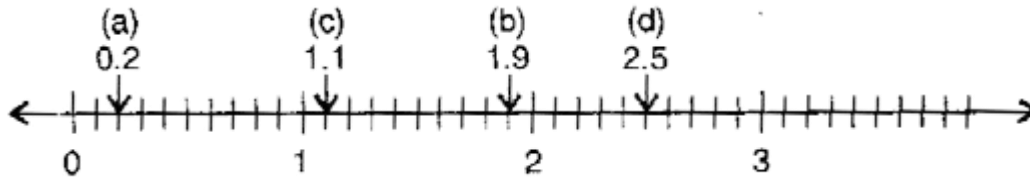
(f) 4.9

Ans: From 4 to 5, 4.9 is nearest to 5.

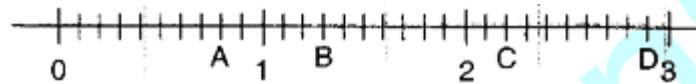
8. Show the following numbers on the number line:

- (a) 0.2
- (b) 1.9
- (c) 1.1
- (d) 2.5

Ans:



9. Write the decimal number represented by the points A,B,C,D:



Ans:

$$A = 0 + \frac{8}{10} = 0.8$$

$$B = 1 + \frac{3}{10} = 1.3$$

$$C = 2 + \frac{2}{10} = 2.2$$

$$D = 2 + \frac{9}{10} = 2.9$$

10. (a) The length of Ramesh's notebook is 9 cm and 5 mm. What will be its length in cm?

(b) The length of a young gram plant is 65 mm. Express its length in cm.

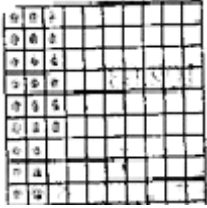
Ans: (a) $9 \text{ cm } 5 \text{ mm} = 9 \text{ cm} + 5 \text{ mm} = 9 + \frac{5}{10} = 9.5 \text{ cm}.$

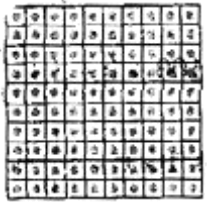
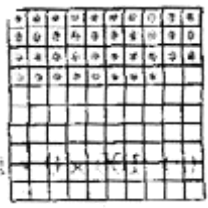
(b) $65 \text{ mm} = \frac{65}{10} \text{ cm} = 6.5 \text{ cm}.$

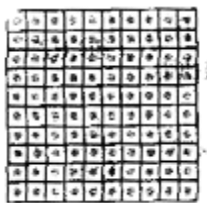
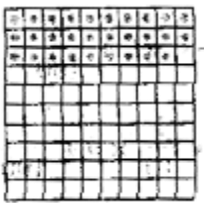
Class VI Mathematics
Chapter-8 DECIMALS

Exercise 8.2

1. Complete the table with the help of these boxes and use decimals to write the number:

a) 

b)  

c)  

	Ones	Tenths	Hundredths	Numbers
(a)	0	2	6	0.26
(b)	1	3	8	1.38
(c)	1	2	8	1.28

2. Write the numbers given in the following place value table in decimal form:

	Hundreds 100	Tens 10	Ones 1	Tenths $\frac{1}{10}$	Hundredths $\frac{1}{100}$	Thousandths $\frac{1}{1000}$
(a)	0	0	3	2	5	0
(b)	1	0	2	6	3	0
(c)	0	3	0	0	2	5
(d)	2	1	1	9	0	2
(e)	0	1	2	2	4	1

Ans: (a) $0 \times 100 + 0 \times 10 + 3 \times 1 + 2 \times \frac{1}{10} + 5 \times \frac{1}{100} + 0 \times \frac{1}{1000}$

$= 0 + 0 + 3 + 0.2 + 0.05 + 0 = 3.25$

(b) $1 \times 100 + 0 \times 10 + 2 \times 1 + 6 \times \frac{1}{10} + 3 \times \frac{1}{100} + 0 \times \frac{1}{1000}$

$= 1 + 0 + 2 + 0.6 + 0.03 + 0 = 102.63$

(c) $0 \times 100 + 3 \times 10 + 0 \times 1 + 0 \times \frac{1}{10} + 2 \times \frac{1}{100} + 5 \times \frac{1}{1000}$

$= 0 + 30 + 0 + 0 + 0.02 + 0.005 = 30.025$

(e) $700 + 20 + 5 + \frac{9}{100}$

Ans: $700 + 20 + 5 + 0.09 = 725.09$

5. Write each of the following decimals in words:

(a) 0.03

Ans: Zero point zero three

(b) 1.20

Ans: One point two zero

(c) 108.56

Ans: One hundred eight point five six

(d) 10.07

Ans: Ten point zero seven

(e) 0.032

Ans: Zero point zero three two

(f) 5.008

Ans: Five point zero zero eight

6. Between which two numbers in tenths place on the number line does each of the given number lie?

All the numbers lie between 0 and 1.

(a) 0.06

Ans: 0.06 is nearer to 0.1.

(b) 0.45

Ans: 0.45 is nearer to 0.5.

(c) 0.19

Ans: 0.19 is nearer to 0.2.

(d) 0.66

Ans: 0.66 is nearer to 0.7.

(e) 0.92

Ans: 0.92 is nearer to 0.9.

(f) 0.57

Ans: 0.57 is nearer to 0.6.

7. Write as fractions in lowest terms:

(a) 0.60

$$\text{Ans: } 0.60 = \frac{\cancel{60}}{\cancel{100}} = \frac{3}{5}$$

(b) 0.05

$$\text{Ans: } 0.05 = \frac{\cancel{5}}{\cancel{100}} = \frac{1}{20}$$

(c) 0.75

$$\text{Ans: } 0.75 = \frac{\cancel{75}}{\cancel{100}} = \frac{3}{4}$$

(d) 0.18

$$\text{Ans: } 0.18 = \frac{\cancel{18}}{\cancel{100}} = \frac{9}{50}$$

(e) 0.25

$$\text{Ans: } 0.25 = \frac{\cancel{25}}{\cancel{100}} = \frac{1}{4}$$

(f) 0.125

$$\text{Ans: } 0.125 = \frac{\cancel{125}}{\cancel{1000}} = \frac{1}{8}$$

(g) 0.066

$$\text{Ans: } 0.066 = \frac{\cancel{66}}{\cancel{1000}} = \frac{33}{500}$$

Class VI Mathematics
Chapter-8 DECIMALS

Exercise 8.3

1. Which is greater?

Before comparing, we write both terms in like decimals:

(a) 0.3 or 0.4

Ans: $0.3 < 0.4$

(b) 0.07 or 0.02

Ans: $0.07 > 0.02$

(c) 3 or 0.8

Ans: $3.0 \text{ or } 0.8 \Rightarrow 3.0 > 0.8$

(d) 0.5 or 0.05

Ans: $0.50 \text{ or } 0.05 \Rightarrow 0.50 > 0.05$

(e) 1.23 or 1.2

Ans: $1.23 \text{ or } 1.20 \Rightarrow 1.23 > 1.20$

(f) 0.099 or 0.19

Ans: $0.099 \text{ or } 0.190 \Rightarrow 0.099 < 0.190$

(g) 1.5 or 1.50

Ans: $1.50 \text{ or } 1.50 \Rightarrow 1.50 = 1.50$

(h) 1.431 or 1.490

Ans: $1.431 < 1.490$

(i) 3.3 or 3.300

Ans: $3.300 \text{ or } 3.300 \Rightarrow 3.300 = 3.300$

(j) 5.64 or 5.603

Ans: $5.640 \text{ or } 5.603 \Rightarrow 5.640 > 5.603$

2. Make five more examples and find the greater:

Before comparing, we write both terms in like decimals

(a) 1.8 or 1.82

Ans: 1.80 or 1.82 \Rightarrow 1.82 is greater than 1.8

(b) 1.0009 or 1.09

Ans: 1.0009 or 1.0900 \Rightarrow 1.09 is greater than 1.0009

(c) 10.01 or 100.1

Ans: 10.01 or 100.10 \Rightarrow 100.1 is greater than 10.01

(d) 5.100 or 5.0100

Ans: 5.1000 or 5.0100 \Rightarrow 5.100 is greater than 5.0100

(e) 04.213 or 0421.3

Ans: 04.213 or 0421.300 \Rightarrow 0421.3 is greater than 04.213

PrepOnGo

Class VI Mathematics
Chapter-8 DECIMALS

Exercise 8.4

1. Express as rupees using decimals:

(a) 5 paise

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ paise} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$

$\therefore 5 \text{ paise} = \frac{1}{100} \times 5 = ₹ 0.05$

(b) 75 paise

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ paise} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$

$\therefore 75 \text{ paise} = \frac{1}{100} \times 75 = ₹ 0.75$

(c) 20 paise

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ paise} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$

$\therefore 20 \text{ paise} = \frac{1}{100} \times 20 = ₹ 0.20$

(d) 50 rupees 90 paise

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ paise} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$

$\therefore 50 \text{ rupees } 90 \text{ paise} = 50 + \frac{1}{100} \times 90 = ₹ 50.90$

(e) 725 paise

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ paise} = ₹ \frac{1}{100}$

$\therefore 725 \text{ paise} = \frac{1}{100} \times 725 = ₹ 7.25$

2. Express as meters using decimals:

(a) 15 cm

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$

$\therefore 15 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \times 15 = 0.15 \text{ m}$

(b) 6 cm

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$

$\therefore 6 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \times 6 = 0.06 \text{ m}$

(c) 2 m 45 cm

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$

$\therefore 2 \text{ m } 45 \text{ cm} = 2 + \frac{1}{100} \times 45 = 2.45$

(d) 9 m 7 cm

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$

$\therefore 9 \text{ m } 7 \text{ cm} = 9 + \frac{1}{100} \times 7 = 9.07 \text{ m}$

(e) 419 cm

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \text{ m}$$

$$\therefore 419 \text{ cm} = \frac{1}{100} \times 419 = 4.19 \text{ m}$$

3. Express as cm using decimals:

(a) 5 mm

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 5 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 5 = 0.5 \text{ cm}$$

(c) 164 mm

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 164 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 164 = 16.4 \text{ cm}$$

(e) 93 mm

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 93 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 93 = 9.3 \text{ cm}$$

4. Express as km using decimals:

(a) 8 m

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$\therefore 8 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \times 8 = 0.008 \text{ km}$$

(c) 8888 m

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$\therefore 8888 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \times 8888 = 8.888 \text{ km}$$

(b) 60 mm

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 60 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \times 60 = 6 \text{ cm}$$

(d) 9 cm 8 mm

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ mm} = \frac{1}{10} \text{ cm}$$

$$\therefore 9 \text{ cm } 8 \text{ mm} = 9 + \frac{1}{10} \times 8 = 9 + 0.8 = 9.8 \text{ cm}$$

(b) 88 m

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$\therefore 88 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \times 88 = 0.088 \text{ km}$$

(d) 70 km 5 m

$$\text{Ans: } \because 1 \text{ m} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ km}$$

$$\therefore 70 \text{ km } 5 \text{ m} = 70 + \frac{1}{1000} \times 5 = 70.005 \text{ km}$$

5. Express as kg using decimals:

(a) 2 g

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$

$\therefore 2 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \times 2 = 0.002 \text{ kg}$

(c) 3750 g

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$

$\therefore 3750 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \times 3750 = 3.750 \text{ kg}$

(e) 26 kg 50 g

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$

$\therefore 26 \text{ kg } 50 \text{ g} = 26 + \frac{1}{1000} \times 50 = 26.050 \text{ kg}$

(b) 100 g

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$

$\therefore 100 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \times 100 = 0.1 \text{ kg}$

(d) 5 kg 8 g

Ans: $\because 1 \text{ g} = \frac{1}{1000} \text{ kg}$

$\therefore 5 \text{ kg } 8 \text{ g} = 5 + \frac{1}{1000} \times 8 = 5.008 \text{ kg}$

Class VI Mathematics
Chapter-8 DECIMALS

Exercise 8.5

1. Find the sum in each of the following:

(a) $0.007 + 8.5 + 30.08$

Ans:

	H	T	O	.	Tenth	Hund.	Thou.	
			0	.	0	0	7	
			8	.	5			
+		3	0	.	0	8		
		3	8	.	5	8	7	= 38.587

(b) $15 + 0.632 + 13.8$

Ans:

	H	T	O	.	Tenth	Hund.	Thou.	
	0		5	.	0	0	0	
		1		.	6	3	2	
+		1	3	.	8			
		2	9	.	4	3	2	= 29.432

(c) $27.076 + 0.55 + 0.004$

Ans:

	H	T	O	.	Tenth	Hund.	Thou.	
		2	7	.	0	7	6	
				.	5	5		
+				.	0	0	4	
		2	7	.	6	3	0	= 27.630

(d) $25.65 + 9.005 + 3.7$

Ans:

	H	T	O	.	Tenth	Hund.	Thou.	
		2	5	.	6	5		
			9	.	0	0	5	
+			3	.	7			
		3	8	.	3	5	5	= 38.355

(e) $0.75 + 10.425 + 2$

Ans:

	H	T	O	.	Tenth	Hund.	Thou.	
				.	7	5		
		1	0	.	4	2	5	
+			2	.				
		1	3	.	1	7	5	= 13.175

(f) $280.69 + 25.2 + 38$

Ans:

	H	T	O	.	Tenth	Hund.	Thou.	
	2	8	0	.	6	9		
		2	5	.	2			
+		3	8	.				
	3	4	3	.	8	9		= 343.89

2. Rashid spent ₹ 35.75 for Math book and ₹ 32.60 for Science book. Find the total amount spent by Rashid.

Ans:

Money spent for Math book = ₹ 35.75

Money spent for Science book = ₹ 32.60

Total money spent = ₹ 35.75 + ₹ 32.60 = ₹ 68.35

Therefore, total money spent = ₹ 35.75 + ₹ 32.60 = ₹ 68.35

3. Radhika's mother has her ₹ 10.50 and her father gave her ₹15.80. Find the total amount given to Radhika by the parents.

Ans:

Money given by mother = ₹ 10.50

Money given by father = ₹ 15.80

Total money received by Radha = ₹ 10.50 + ₹ 15.80 = ₹ 26.30

Therefore, total money received by Radha is ₹ 26.30

4. Nasreen bought 3 m 20 cm cloth for her shirt and 2 m 5 cm cloth for her trouser.

Find the total length of cloth bought by her.

Ans:

Cloth bought for shirt = 3 m 20 cm = 3.20 m

Cloth bought for trouser = 2 m 5 cm = 2.05 m

Total length of cloth bought by Nasreen = 3.20 + 2.05 = 5.25 m

Therefore, total length of cloth bought by Nasreen is 5.25 m

5. Naresh walked 2 km 35 m in the morning and 1 km 7 m in the evening. How much distance did he walk in all?

Ans:

Distance travelled in morning = 2 km 35 m = 2.035 km

Distance travelled in evening = 1 km 7 m = 1.007 km

Total distance travelled = 2.035 + 1.007 = 3.042 km

Therefore, total distance travelled by Naresh is 3.042 km

6. Sunita travelled 15 km 268 m by bus, 7 km 7 m by car and 500 m by foot in order to reach her school. How far is her school from her residence?

Ans:

Distance travelled by bus = 15 km 268 m = 15.268 km

Distance travelled by car = 7 km 7 m = 7.007 km

Distance travelled on foot = 500 m = 0.500 km

Therefore, total distance travelled = 15.268 + 7.007 + 0.500 = 22.775 km

7. Ravi purchases 5 kg 400 g rice, 2 kg 20 g sugar and 10 kg 850 g flour. Find the total weight of his purchases.

Ans: Weight of Rice = 5 kg 400 g = 5.400 kg

Weight of Sugar = 2 kg 20 g = 2.020 kg

Weight of Flour = 10 kg 850 g = 10.850 kg

Total weight = 5.400 + 2.020 + 10.850 = 18.270 kg

Therefore, total weight of Ravi's purchase = 18.270 kg

Class VI Mathematics
Chapter-8 DECIMALS

Exercise 8.6

1. Subtract

(a) ₹ 18.25 from ₹ 20.75

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 20.75 \\
 - 18.25 \\
 \hline
 02.50 \\
 \hline
 = ₹ 2.50
 \end{array}$$

(b) 202.54 m from 250

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 250.00 \\
 - 202.54 \\
 \hline
 47.46 \\
 \hline
 = 47.46 \text{ m}
 \end{array}$$

(c) ₹ 5.36 from ₹ 8.40

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8.40 \\
 - 5.36 \\
 \hline
 3.04 \\
 \hline
 = ₹ 3.04
 \end{array}$$

(d) 2.051 km from 5.206 km

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5.206 \\
 - 2.051 \\
 \hline
 3.155 \\
 \hline
 = 3.155 \text{ km}
 \end{array}$$

(e) 0.314 kg from 2.107 kg

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2.107 \\
 - 0.314 \\
 \hline
 1.793 \\
 \hline
 = 1.793 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

2. Find the value of:

(a) $9.756 - 6.28$

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9.756 \\
 - 6.28 \\
 \hline
 3.476 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

= 3.476

(b) $21.05 - 15.27$

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 21.05 \\
 - 15.27 \\
 \hline
 5.78 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

= 5.78

(c) $18.5 - 6.79$

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 18.50 \\
 - 6.79 \\
 \hline
 11.71 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

= 11.71

(d) $11.6 - 9.847$

Ans:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 11.600 \\
 - 9.847 \\
 \hline
 1.753 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

= 1.753

3. Raju bought a book of ₹ 35.65. He gave ₹ 50 to the shopkeeper. How much money did he get from the shopkeeper?

Ans: Total amount given to shopkeeper = ₹ 50

Cost of book = ₹ 35.65

Amount left = ₹ 50.00 - ₹ 35.65 = ₹ 14.35

Therefore, Raju got back ₹ 14.35 from the shopkeeper.

4. Rani had ₹ 18.50. She bought one ice-cream for ₹ 11.75. How much money does she have now?

Ans: Total money = ₹ 18.50

Cost of Ice-cream = ₹ 11.75

Amount left = ₹ 18.50 - ₹ 11.75 = ₹ 6.75

Therefore, Rani has ₹ 6.75 now.

5. Tina had 20 m 5 cm long cloth. She cuts 4 m 50 cm length of cloth from this for making a curtain. How much cloth is left with her?

Ans: Total length of cloth = 20 m 5 cm = 20.05 m

Length of cloth used = 4 m 50 cm = 4.50 m

Remaining cloth = 20.05 m – 4.50 m = 15.55 m

Therefore, 15.55 m of cloth is left with Tina.

6. Namita travels 20 km 50 m every day. Out of this she travels 10 km 200 m by bus and the rest by auto. How much distance does she travel by auto?

Ans: Total distance travel = 20 km 50 m = 20.050 km

Distance travelled by bus = 10 km 200 m = 10.200 km

Distance travelled by auto = 20.050 – 10.200 = 9.850 km

Therefore, 9.850 km distance travels by auto.

7. Aakash bought vegetables weighing 10 kg. Out of this 3 kg 500 g in onions, 2 kg 75 g is tomatoes and the rest is potatoes. What is the weight of the potatoes?

Ans: Weight of onions = 3 kg 500 g = 3.500 kg

Weight of tomatoes = 2 kg 75 g = 2.075 kg

Total weight of onions and tomatoes = 3.500 + 2.075 = 5.575 kg

Therefore, weight of potatoes = 10.000 – 5.575 = 4.425 kg

Thus, weight of potatoes is 4.425 kg.